Sec.

(d) Release of records as incident to perfection of security interest, proving a claim in bankruptcy, collecting a debt, or processing an application with regard to a Government loan, loan guarantee, etc.

3404. Customer authorizations.

- (a) Statement furnished by customer to financial institution and Government authority; contents.
- (b) Authorization as condition of doing business prohibited.
- (c) Right of customer to access to financial institution's record of disclosures.

3405. Administrative subpena and summons. 3406. Search warrants.

- (a) Applicability of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.
- (b) Mailing of copy and notice to customer.
- (c) Court-ordered delays in mailing.

3407. Judicial subpena.

3408. Formal written request.

3409. Delayed notice.

- (a) Application by Government authority; findings.
- (b) Grant of delay order; duration and specifications; extensions; copy of request and notice to customer.
- (c) Notice requirement respecting emergency access to financial records.
- (d) Preservation of memorandums, affidavits, or other papers.

3410. Customer challenges.

- (a) Filing of motion to quash or application to enjoin; proper court; contents
- (b) Filing of response; additional proceedings.
- (c) Decision of court.
- (d) Appeals.
- (e) Sole judicial remedy available to customer.
- (f) Affect on challenges by financial institutions.

3411. Duty of financial institutions.

3412. Use of information.

- (a) Transfer of financial records to other agencies or departments; certification.
- (b) Mailing of copy of certification and notice to customer.
- (c) Court-ordered delays in mailing.
- (d) Exchanges of examination reports by supervisory agencies; transfer of financial records to defend customer action; withholding of information.
- (e) Exchange of records, reports, or other information.
- (f) Transfer to Attorney General or Secretary of the Treasury.

3413. Exceptions.

- (a) Disclosure of financial records not identified with particular customers.
- (b) Disclosure to, or examination by, supervisory agency pursuant to exercise of supervisory, regulatory, or monetary functions with respect to financial institutions, holding companies, subsidiaries, institution-affiliated parties, or other persons.
- (c) Disclosure pursuant to title 26.
- (d) Disclosure pursuant to Federal statute or rule promulgated thereunder.
- (e) Disclosure pursuant to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure or comparable rules of other courts.

ec.

- (f) Disclosure pursuant to administrative subpena issued by administrative law judge.
- (g) Disclosure pursuant to legitimate law enforcement inquiry respecting name, address, account number, and type of account of particular customers.
- (h) Disclosure pursuant to lawful proceeding, investigation, etc., directed at financial institution or legal entity or consideration or administration respecting Government loans, loan guarantees, etc.
- (i) Disclosure pursuant to issuance of subpena or court order respecting grand jury proceeding.
- (j) Disclosure pursuant to proceeding, investigation, etc., instituted by General Accounting Office and directed at a government authority.
- (k) Disclosure necessary for proper administration of programs of with-holding taxes on nonresident aliens, Federal Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance Benefits, and Railroad Retirement Act Benefits.
- (l) Crimes against financial institutions by insiders.
- (m) Disclosure to, or examination by, employees or agents of Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System or Federal Reserve Bank.
- (n) Disclosure to, or examination by, Resolution Trust Corporation or its employees or agents.
- (0) Disclosure to, or examination by, Federal Housing Finance Board or Federal home loan banks.
- (p) Access to information necessary for administration of certain veteran benefits laws.
- (q) Disclosure pursuant to Federal contractor-issued travel charge card.

3414. Special procedures.

- (a) Access to financial records for certain intelligence and protective purposes.
- (b) Emergency access to financial records.
- (d) Definition of "financial institution".

3415. Cost reimbursement.3416. Jurisdiction.

3417. Civil penalties

- (a) Liability of agencies or departments of United States or financial institutions.
- (b) Disciplinary action for willful or intentional violation of chapter by agents or employees of department or agency.
- (c) Good faith defense.
- (d) Exclusive judicial remedies and sanctions.

3418. Injunctive relief.

3419. Suspension of limitations.

3420. Grand jury information; notification of certain persons prohibited.

3421. Repealed.

3422. Applicability to Securities and Exchange Commission.

## CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 15 sections 78u, 78x, 6802; title 31 section 310; title 38 section 5319; title 42 section 1383; title 50 section 436.

## § 3401. Definitions

For the purpose of this chapter, the term—